

STUDI JA ZA KOMBI NACI SKI TE SPOSOBNOSTI KAJ ORI ENTALSKI I POLUORI ENTALSKI TUTUNSKI SORTI I NI VNI TE DI JALELNI F1 KRSTOSKI

A. Korubi n-Al eksoska
Insti tut za tutun - Pri l ep

1. VOVED

Kvanti tati vnata geneti ka go prou-
-uva dejstvoto na geni te vrz si te merl i vi
karakteri sti ki kaj tutunot i dava mo` nost
brzo i precizno da se krej raat stabili
linii.

Cel ta na ovoj trud e da se prou-i
na-i not na nasl eduvawe na vi so-i nata na
strakot, na brojot na l i stovi te po strak kako
i na pri nosot na suva masa po strak i da se

odredat OKS (op{ti te kombi naci ski sposobnosti) za {est sorti (~eti ri ori ental ski i dve pol uori ental ski), so {to}e se i stakanat najdobri te rodi tel i za i spi tuvani te svojstva. I sto taka, so odreduvawe na SKS (specifi ~ni te kombi naci ski sposobnosti) kaj petnaesette dijal el ni krstoski, }e se i zdvojat oni e najvi soko rangi rani te, kade najbrzo }e se f iksi raat barani te osobi ni.

2. MATERI JAL I METODI NA RABOTA

So prethodni prou-uvawa i zdvoi vme
{est rodi tel ski genoti povi (oriental ski te:
Pri l ep P-23, Xebel br.1, Smirna i Jaka JK
7-4/2, i pol uori ental ski te: F1 orija FL i
Otqa O-87), od koi so vkrstuvawe vo tekot
na 2002 godi na dobi vme petnaeset dijal el ni
krstoski. Narednata 2003 godi na rodi tel i te
i F1 krstoski te gi postavi vme vo opit pri
Insti tutot za tutun-Pri l ep poslu-aen bl
si stem vo ~eti ri povtoruvawa. Predmet na

na{ i te i spi tuwawa bea: vi so-i nata na
strakot so socvetie, brojot na l i stovi po
strak i te` i nata na suva masa po strak.

Na-i not na nasl eduvawe na prou-u-
vani te svojstva se odredi vrz baza na test-
si gni f i kantnosta na dobi eni te sredni
vrednosti od F1 potomstvoto, vo odnos na
rodi tel ski ot prosek. Anal i zata na kombi naci
ski te sposobnosti e vr{ena po Griffing
(1956).

3. REZULTATI I DI SKUSI JA

a. Vi so-i na na strakot so socvetie

Nasl eduvaweto na svojstvoto vi so-
-i na na strakot so socvetie vo F1 genera-
ci jata e razli~no. Naj-esto e zastapen par-
ci jal no-domi nantni ot na-i na nasl eduv-
awe. Pozi ti ven heterozi s se sre}ava kaj
krstoski te X br.1 x FL i FL x O-87 (Tabel a 1).

Anal i zata na kombi naci ski te spo-
sobnosti vo F1 generaci jata (Tabel a 2)
poka` a vi sokosigni f i kantni razliki za

op{tata (general nata) kombi naci ska spo-
sobnost (OKS) i za specifi ~nata (posebnata)
kombi naci ska sposobnost (SKS). Vi sokata
vrednost za OKS e pokazatel za vode-kata
ul oga na adi ti vni te (recesi vni te) geni vo
nasl eduvaweto na i spi tuvanoto svojstvo.
Odnosot OKS / SKS ka` uva deka vo prou-u-
vanata generaci ja adi ti vnata komponenta e
pogol ema od neadi ti vnata za okol u 14%.

Tabel a 1. Anal i za na di jal el ni te krstoski vo F1 generaci jata za svojstvoto vi so-i na na strakot so socveti e (cm)

Table 1. Analysis of diallel crosses in F1 generation for the character height of the stalk with inflorescence (cm)

Rodi tel i Parents	1. P-23 P-23	2. X br.1. Dj No 1	3. Smi rna Smirna	4. JK 7-4/2 YK 7-4/2	5. FL FL	6. O-87 O-87
1. P-23 - P-23	70	88 +d	85 pd	81 pd	93.5 i	86 pd
2. X br.1. - Dj No1		89	90 i	107 i	138 +h	123.5 pd
3. Smi rna - Smirna			91	99.5 pd	123.5 pd	107 pd
4. JK 7-4/2 - YK 7-4/2				120	130 +d	126 i
5. FL - FL					130	138.5 +h
6. O-87 - O-87						134.5

Tabel a 2. Anal i za na vari jansata za kombi naci ski te sposobnosti za svojstvoto vi so-i na na strakot so socveti e vo F1 generaci jata

Table 2. Analysis of variance of the combining ability for the character height of the stalk with inflorescence for F1 generation

I zvori na vari rawe Sources of variability	Stepen na sl oboda Degree of freedom	F empi ri sko Fe F1 generation	OKS/SKS GCA/SCA
OKS - GCA	5	976.98**	
SKS - SCA	15	68.22**	
(E)	75		
OKS / SKS - GCA / SCA			14.32

Vrednosti te za efektot na OKS na rodi tel i te i ni vnoto rangi rawe se pri ka` ani na Tabel a 3. Vi sokosi gni f i kantni rezultati za vi so-i nata na strakot poka` aa

sorti te FL, O-87 i JK 7-4/2, { to e znak za poseduvawe na najdobra kombinaci ska sposobnost. So najlo{ a OKS za prou~uvanoto svojstvo se odl i kuva sortata P-23.

Tabel a 3. Op{ ti kombi naci ski sposobnosti za svojstvoto vi so-i na na strakot so socveti e

Table 3 General combining ability for the character height of the stalk with inflorescence

Rodi tel i Parents	L1.(P-23) L1.(P-23)	L2.(X br.1) L2.(Dj No 1)	L3.(Smi rna) L3.(Smirna)	L4.(JK 7-4/2) L4.(YK 7-4/2)	L5.(FL) L5.(FL)	L6.(O-87) L6.(O-87)
g (OKS - GCA)	-22.10	-3.35	-7.92	15**	16.27**	12.71**
Rang - Rank	6	4	5	3	1	2

LSD 0.05 : 1.25
0.01 : 1.66

I spi tuvawata za specif i ~ni te kombinaci ska sposobnosti kaj petnaesette di ja- l el ni krstoski se pri ka` ani na Tabel a 4. Vi sokosi gni f i kantni SKS vrednosti i maat:

X br.1 x FL, Smi rna x FL, P-23 x Smi rna, X br.1 h O-87 i P-23 h X br.1. Najni ska negati vna vrednost za SKS i ma krstoskata P-23 h O-87.

Tabela 4. Specifični kombinacijski sposobnosti za svojstvoto višestruko so srodnici za F1 generaciju

Table 4. Specific combining ability for the character height of the stalk with inflorescence for F1 generation

Krstoski Hybrids	L1xL2	L1xL3	L1xL4	L1xL5	L1xL6	L2xL3	L2xL4	L2xL5	L2xL6	L3xL4	L3xL5	L3xL6	L4xL5	L4xL6	L5xL6
g (SKS)5%	2.04	2.55	-2.68	-2.56	-3.84	-1.93	-0.32	5.83	2.27	-1.28	2.59	-1.62	0.78	0.64	0.76
g (SKS)1%	1.54**	1.92**	-2.02	-1.93	-2.90	-1.46	-0.24	4.40**	1.71**	-0.96	1.96**	-1.22	0.59	0.48	0.57
Rang-Rank	5	3	14	13	15	12	9	1	4	10	2	11	6	8	7

LSD 0.05 : 3.07

0.01 : 4.07

b. Broj listovi po strak

Nasleduvaweto na brojot na listovi po strak naj~esto e parcijal no-dominantno i intermediarno (Tabel a 5.). Pozi~i ven heterozis se sre}ava kaj krstoskata Smirna h FL, a negativi ven heterozis kaj P-23 h X br.1 i X br.1 h O-87.

Tabel a 5. Analiza na diallel elni te krstoski vo F1 generaci jata za svojstvoto broj na listovi po strak

Table 5. Analysis of diallel crosses in F1 generation for the character number of leaves per stalk

Rodi tel i Parents	1. P-23 P-23	2. X br.1. Dj No 1	3. Smirna	4. JK 7-4/2 YK 7-4/2	5. FL FL	6. O-87 O-87
1. P-23 - P-23	52.5	28 -h	34.2 pd	41.1 pd	36.9 pd	36.5 pd
2. X br.1. - Dj No1		31.4	30.5 pd	32 -d	31 pd	30.4 -h
3. Smirna - Smirna			29	33.8 i	30.2 +h	30.1 i
4. JK 7-4/2 - YK 7-4/2				39	33.2 i	35.3 i
5. FL - FL					28.7	31.4 pd
6. O-87 - O-87						31.9

Analiza na kombinacioni sposobnosti vo F1 generaci jata (Tabel a 6.), poka` avise sokosi gni f i kantni razliki za op{tata i za specificki ~nata kombinacioni sposobnost. Vi~okata vrednost za OKS e pokazatel za

vode~kata uloga na aditi vni te geni vo nasleduvaweto na i spisuvanoto svojstvo. Odnosot OKS/SKS ka` uva deka vo prou~uvanata generacija adi ti vnata komponenta e pogoljema od neadi ti vnata za okolo 8%.

Tabel a 6. Analiza na variansata za kombinacioni sposobnosti za svojstvoto broj na listovi po strak vo F1 generaci jata

Table 6. Analysis of variance of the combining ability for the character number of leaves per stalk for F1 generation

Izvori na vari rawe Sources of variability	Stepen na sl oboda Degree of freedom	F empiriski Fe F1 generation	OKS/SKS GCA/SCA
OKS - GCA	5	321.52**	
SKS - SCA	15	40.00**	
(E)	75		
OKS / SKS - GCA / SCA			8.04

Vrednosti te za efektot na OKS na rodi telite i ni vnoto rangi rawe se prika`ani na Tabel a 7. Najdobra kombinacioni sposobnost za svojstvoto broj na listovi po

strak poka`aa sortite P-23 i JK 7-4/2, koi se odlikuvaat so vi sokosi gni f i kantni vrednosti. So najlowa OKS za prou~uvanoto svojstvo se odlikuva sortata X br.1.

Tabel a 7. Op{ti kombinacioni sposobnosti za svojstvoto broj na listovi po strak
Table 7. General combining ability for the character number of leaves per stalk

Rodi tel i Parents	L1.(P-23) L1.(P-23)	L2.(X br.1) L2.(Dj No 1)	L3.(Smirna) L3.(Smirna)	L4.(JK 7-4/2) L4.(YK 7-4/2)	L5.(FL) L5.(FL)	L6.(O-87) L6.(O-87)
g (OKS - GCA)	5.75**	-2.63	-2.36	2.21**	-1.95	-1.03
Rang - Rank	1	6	5	2	4	3

LSD 0.05 : 0.52
0.01 : 0.69

Vrednosti te za specificki te kombinacioni sposobnosti kaj dijaleni te krstoski se prika`ani na Tabel a 8. Vo dijal elot ne postoi vi sokosi gni f i kanten

podatok. Signifikantni SKS vrednosti imaat: X br.1 x FL i X br. 1. h Smirna. Najniski negativna vrednost za SKS imaat krstoskata P-23 h X br.1.

Tabela 8. Specifična kombinacijska sposobnost za svojstvoto broja listov po strani za F1 generaciju
 Table 8. Specific combining ability for the character number of leaves per stalk for F1 generation

Krstoski Hybrids	L1xL2	L1xL3	L1xL4	L1xL5	L1xL6	L2xL3	L2xL4	L2xL5	L2xL6	L3xL4	L3xL5	L3xL6	L4xL5	L4xL6	L5xL6
g (SKS)5%	-6.85	-2.22	-0.42	-0.44	-1.48	1.41*	-0.98	1.48*	0.29	0.06	0.65	-0.14	-0.57	0.34	0.55
g (SKS)1%	-5.17	-1.68	-0.31	-0.34	-1.11	1.07	-0.74	1.12	0.22	0.05	0.49	-0.11	-0.43	0.26	0.41
Rang-Rank	15	14	9	10	13	2	12	1	6	7	3	8	11	5	4

LSD 0.05 : 1.28

0.01 : 1.70

v. Pri nos na suva masa po strak

Za svojstvoto pri nosot na suva masa po strak preovl aduva parci jal no-domi nantni ot na-i n na nasl eduvawe (Tabel a 9.). Neg-

ti ven heterozi s se sre}ava kaj krstoski te P-23 h JK 7-4/2 i FL x O-87.

Tabel a 9. Anal i za na di jal el ni te krstoski vo F1 generaci jata za svojstvoto pri nos na suva masa po strak (g)

Table 9. Analysis of diallel crosses in F1 generation for the character dry mass yield per stalk(g)

Rodi tel i Parents	1. P-23 P-23	2. X br.1. Dj No 1	3. Smi rna Smirna	4. JK 7-4/2 YK 7-4/2	5. FL FL	6. O-87 O-87
1. P-23 - P-23	26.4	18.2 i	17.3 pd	21.6 -h	30.6 pd	25.4 -d
2. X br.1. - Dj No1		12.6	12.9 pd	23.4 +d	19.1 pd	18.8 pd
3. Smi rna - Smirna			13	15.4 pd	23.6 pd	22.1 pd
4. JK 7-4/2 - YK 7-4/2				23	33.6 i	23.8 -d
5. FL - FL					45	28.5 -h
6. O-87 - O-87						49.4

Anal i zata na kombi naci ski te sposobnosti vo F1 generaci jata (Tabel a 10), poka` a vi sokosi gni f i kantni razl i ki za op{ tata i za speci f i ~nata kombi naci ska sposobnost. Povi sokata vrednost za OKS e pokazatel za

preovl aduvawe na adi ti vni te geni vo nasl e-duvaweto na i spi tuvanoto svojstvo. Od odnosot OKS/SKS mo` e da se zakl u-i deka adi -ti vnata komponenta e pogol ema od neadi -ti vnata za okol u 8,5%.

Tabel a 10. Anal i za na vari jansata za kombi naci ski te sposobnosti za svojstvoto pri nos na suva masa po strak vo F1 generaci jata

Table 10. Analysis of variance of the combining ability for the character dry mass yield per stalk for F1 generation

I zvori na vari rawe Sources of variability	Stepen na sl oboda Degree of freedom	F empi ri sko Fe F1 generation	OKS/SKS GCA/SCA
OKS - GCA	5	2968.05**	
SKS - SCA	15	349.59**	
(E)	75		
OKS / SKS - GCA / SCA			8.49

Na Tabel a 11 pri ka` ani se vrednosti te za ef ektot na OKS na rodi tel i te, kako i ni vnoto rangi rawe. Najdobra kombi naci ska sposobnost za svojstvoto pri nos na suva masa

po strak poka` aa sorti te FL i O-87, koi se odl i kuvaat so vi sokosi gni f i kantni vrednosti . Najl of a OKS za prou-uvanoto svojstvo i ma sortata Smi rna.

Tabel a 11. Op{ ti kombi naci ski sposobnosti za svojstvoto pri nos na suva masa po strak
Table 11. General combining ability for the character dry mass yield per stalk

Rodi tel i Parents	L1.(P-23) L1.(P-23)	L2.(X br.1) L2.(Dj No 1)	L3.(Smi rna) L3.(Smirna)	L4.(JK 7-4/2) L4.(YK 7-4/2)	L5.(FL) L5.(FL)	L6.(O-87) L6.(O-87)
g (OKS - GCA)	-0.25	-6.29	-6.33	-0.51	7.19**	6.19**
Rang - Rank	3	5	6	4	1	2

LSD 0.05 : 1.25
0.01 : 1.66

Vrednosti te za speci f i ~ni te kombi - naci ska sposobnosti kaj di jal el ni te krstoski se pri ka` ani na Tabel a 12. Vi sokosi g - ni f i kantni SKS vrednosti i maat: X br.1 h

JK 7-4/2, JK 7-4/2 h FL i X br.1 h Smi rna. Najni ska negati vna vrednost za SKS i ma krstoskata FL h O-87.

Tabela 12. Specifični kombinacijski sposobnosti za svojstvoto prienos na suva masa po strak za F1 generacijata
Table 12. Specific combining ability for the character dry mass yield per stalk for F1 generation

Krstoski Hybrids	L1xL2	L1xL3	L1xL4	L1xL5	L1xL6	L2xL3	L2xL4	L2xL5	L2xL6	L3xL4	L3xL5	L3xL6	L4xL5	L4xL6	L5xL6
g (SKS)5%	1.01*	-0.15	-2.19	-0.44	-6.10	2.06	8.38	-7.81	-6.86	-2.36	-1.68	-2.36	3.97	-7.91	-11.96
g (SKS)1%	0.77	-0.11	-1.65	-0.33	-4.61	1.55**	6.33**	-5.89	-5.18	-1.78	-1.27	-1.78	2.99**	-5.97	-9.02
Rang-Rank	4	5	8	6	11	3	1	13	12	9	7	10	2	14	15

LSD 0.05 : 0.30

0.01 : 0.40

ZAKLU^OCI

Od i spi tuvawata i zneseni vo ovoj trud mo` e da se i zvl e~at sl edni ve zakl u~oci:

- Prou~vani se od genetski aspekt { est rodi tel ski genoti povi i ni vni te petnaeset di jal el ni F1 krstoski.

- Anal i zata za na~i not na nasl eduvawe poka` a preovl aduvawe na parci jal - nata domi nantnost i intermedi jarnost kaj tri te prou~vani svojstva. Pozi ti ven heterozi s za vi so~i na na strakot i ma kaj krstoski te Xebel br.1 h FL i FL h O-87, a za brojot na l i stovi po strak kaj Smi rna h FL. Negati ven heterozi s za brojot na l i stovi po strak i ma kaj P-23 h Xebel br.1 i Xebel br.1 h O-87, a za pri nosot na suva masa po strak kaj P-23 h JK 7-4/2 i FL h O-87.

- Povi sokata vrednost za OKS (op{ ta kombi naci ska sposobnost) zna~i domi nantnost na adi ti vni te geni vo nasl eduvaweto na tri te i spi tuvani svojstva.

- So najdobra OKS za vi so~i na na strakot se odl i kuva FL, a so najl o{ a P-23. Najdobra SKS (speci f i ~na kombi naci ska sposobnost) za i stoto svojstvo poka` a krstoskata Xebel br.1 h FL.

- Najdobra OKS za brojot na l i stovi po strak i ma P-23, a najl o{ a Xebel br.1. Po odnos na SKS prednost i maat krstoski te Xebel br.1 h FL i Xebel br.1 h Smi rna, ~i i vrednosti se signif i kantni za 5%.

- Sortite FL i O-87 i maat najdobra OKS za svojstvoto suva masa po strak, a najl o{ a Smi rna i Xebel br.1. Vi sokosi gni - f i kantni vrednosti za SKS i maat krstoski te Xebel br.1 h JK 7-4/2, JK 7-4/2 h FL i Xebel br.1 h Smi rna.

- Ovaa studija }e poslu~i pri krei rawe na rodi tel ski parovi za uspe{ no kombi - ni rawe na prou~vani te svojstva, { to bi na{ l o prakti ~na primena pri odbi rawe i brzo stabi l i zi rawe na perspekti vni l i ni i.

LI TERATURA

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STUDY OF THE COMBINING ABILITIES IN ORIENTAL AND SEMI-ORIENTAL TOBACCO VARIETIES AND THEIR DIALLEL F1 CROSSES

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SUMMARY

Four oriental varieties (Prilep P-23; Djebel Dj No 1; Smirna; YK 7-4/2), two semi-oriental (Otlia O-87; Floria Fl-breeding line) and their fifteen diallel F1 crosses were investigated for the characters: stalk height with inflorescence, number of leaves per stalk and dry mass yield per stalk. Crossings were made during 2002, and the experiment was set up in 2003 in Tobacco Institute-Prilep, with randomized block system in three replications.

Mode of inheritance of the characters was determined on the basis of test-significance of obtained mean values from F1 progeny, in relation to the average of parents. Analysis of combining abilities was made by Griffing (1956).

The investigations revealed high values for GCA (general combining abilities) in all three characters, which indicates dominance of additive genes in their inheritance. The best GCA for stalk height was found in FL and the worst in P-23. There were six crosses with highly significant values for SCA (specific combining abilities), the best among which was Dj No 1 x Fl. The best GCA for the character number of leaves per stalk was noticed in P-23 and the lowest in Dj No 1. The crosses with the best SCA (Dj No 1 x FL and Dj No 1 x Smirna) reached significant values. The best GCA for the character dry mass yield per stalk was recorded in FL and O-87, and the worst in the varieties Smirna and Dj No 1. Highly significant values for SCA were found in Dj No 1 x YK 7-4/2, YK 7-4/2 x FL and Dj No 1 x Smirna.

The study will be used in breeding parental pairs for successful combining of certain positive characters, which can find practical application in selection of perspective lines and their stabilization in as short time period as possible.

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